



3. Which one of the following statements best reflects the most critical inference that can be made from the passage given above?
- Computers are not completely safe.
  - Companies producing the software do not take cyber security seriously.
  - Stringent data security laws are needed.
  - The present trend of communication technologies will affect our lives in future.

**PASSAGE - 4**

A social and physical environment riddled with poverty, inequities, unhygienic and insanitary conditions generates the risk of infectious diseases. Hygiene has different levels: personal, domestic and community hygiene. There is no doubt that personal cleanliness brings down the rate of infectious diseases. But the entry of the market into this domain has created a false sense of security that gets conditioned and reinforced by the onslaught of advertisements. Experience in Western Europe shows that along with personal hygiene, general improvements in environmental conditions and components like clean water, sanitation and food security have brought down infant/child death/infection rates considerably. The obsession with hand hygiene also brings in the persisting influence of the market on personal health, overriding or marginalising the negative impact on ecology and the emergence of resistant germs.

4. On the basis of the passage given above, the following assumptions have been made:
- People who are obsessed with personal hygiene tend to ignore the community hygiene.
  - Emergence of multi-drug resistant germs can be prevented by personal cleanliness.
  - Entry of the market in the domain of hygiene increases the risk of infectious diseases.
  - Scientific and micro-level interventions are not sufficient to bring down the burden of infectious diseases.
  - It is community hygiene implemented through public health measures that is really effective in the battle against infectious diseases.

Which of the above assumptions are valid ?

- 1 and 2 only
  - 3 and 4 only
  - 4 and 5 only
  - 1, 2 and 4 only
5. A Statement followed by Conclusion-I and 8. Conclusion-II is given below. You have to take the Statement to be true even if it seems to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusions) logically follows/follow from the Statement, disregarding the commonly known facts.
- Statement: Some cats are almirahs. Some almirahs are chairs. All chairs are tables.
- Conclusion-I: Certainly some almirahs are tables.
- Conclusion-II: Some cats may not be chairs. Which one of the following is correct?
- Only Conclusion-I
  - Only Conclusion-II
  - Both Conclusion-I and Conclusion-II
  - Neither Conclusion-I nor Conclusion-II
6. A boy plays with a ball and he drops it from a height of 1.5 m. Every time the ball hits the ground, it bounces back to attain a height  $\frac{4}{5}$ th of the previous height. The ball does not bounce further if the previous height is less than 50 cm. What is the number of times the ball hits the ground before the ball stops bouncing?
- 4
  - 5
  - 6
  - 7



12. Which among the following is the most logical and rational inference that can be made from the passage given above?
- Seditions, wars and breach of the laws are inevitable in every dominion.
  - It is not the people, but the sovereign who is responsible for all the problems of any dominion.
  - That dominion is the best which pursues the aim of unity and has laws for good citizenship.
  - It is impossible for men to establish a good dominion.

**PASSAGE - 3**

Inequality violates a basic democratic norm: the equal standing of citizens. Equality is a relation that obtains between persons in respect of some fundamental characteristic that they share in common. Equality is, morally speaking, a default principle. Therefore, persons should not be discriminated on grounds such as race, caste, gender, ethnicity, disability, or class. These features of human condition are morally irrelevant. 'The idea that one should treat persons with respect not only because some of these persons possess some special features or talent, for example skilled cricketers, gifted musicians, or literary giants, but because persons are human beings, is by now part of commonsense morality.

13. With reference to the above passage, the following assumptions have been made:
- Equality is a prerequisite for people to participate in the multiple transactions of society from a position of confidence.
  - Occurrence of inequality is detrimental to the survival of democracy.
  - Equal standing of all citizens is an idea that cannot actually be realised even in a democracy.
  - Right to equality should be incorporated into our values and day-to-day political vocabulary.
- Which of the above assumptions are valid?
- 1 and 2 only
  - 2 and 3 only
  - 1 and 4 only
  - 3 and 4 only

**PASSAGE - 4**

Aristocratic government ruins itself by limiting too narrowly the circle within which power is confined; oligarchic government ruins itself by the incautious scramble for immediate wealth. But even democracy ruins itself by excess of democracy. Its basic principle is the equal right of all to hold office and determine public policy. This is, at first glance, a delightful arrangement; it becomes disastrous because the people are not properly equipped by education to select the best rulers and the wisest courses. The people have no understanding and only repeat what their rulers are pleased to tell them. Such a democracy is tyranny or autocracy. - Plato

14. Which one of the following statements best reflects the crux of the passage given above?
- Human societies experiment with different forms of governments.
  - Any form of government tends to deteriorate by excess of its basic principle.
  - Education of all citizens ensures a perfect, functional and sustainable democracy.
  - Having a government is a necessary evil because tyranny is inherent in any form of government.
15. In a group of 120 persons, 80 are Indians and rest are foreigners. Further, 70 persons in the group can speak English. The number of Indians who can speak English is
- 20
  - 30
  - 30 or less
  - 30 or more
16. Consider all 3-digit numbers without repetition of digits) obtained using three non-zero digits which are multiples of 3. Let S be their sum.  
Which of the following is/are correct ?

1. S is always divisible by 74.                      2. S is always divisible by 9.  
Select the correct answer using the code given below:  
a) 1 only    b) 2 only  
c) Both 1 and 2    d) Neither 1 nor 2
17. There are two Classes A and B having 25 and 30 students respectively. In Class-A the highest score is 21 and lowest score is 17. In Class-B the highest score is 30 and lowest score is 22. Four students are shifted from Class-A to Class-B.  
Consider the following statements:  
1. The average score of Class-B will definitely decrease.  
2. The average score of Class-A will definitely increase.  
Which of the above statements is/are correct?  
a) 1 only    b) 2 only  
c) Both land 2    d) Neither 1 nor 2
18. Consider two Statements and a Question:  
Statement-1: Priya is 4 ranks below Seema and is 31<sup>st</sup> from the bottom.  
Statement-2 : Ena is 2 ranks above Seema and is 37<sup>th</sup> from the bottom.  
Question: What is Seema's rank from the top in the class of 40 students?  
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Statements and the Question?  
a) Statement-1 alone is not sufficient to answer the Question  
b) Statement-2 alone is not sufficient to answer the Question  
c) Either Statement-1 alone or Statement-2 alone or Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question  
d) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are required to answer the Question
19. Consider two Statements and a Question:  
Statement- 1 : Each of A and D is heavier than each of B, E and F, but none of them is the heaviest.  
Statement- 2: A is heavier than D, but is lighter than C.  
Question: Who is the heaviest among A, B, C, D and E ?  
Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Statements and the Question?  
a) Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question  
b) Statement-2 alone IS sufficient to answer the Question:  
c) Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are required to answer the Question  
d) Neither Statement-1 alone nor Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
20. In the English alphabet, the first 4 letters are written in opposite order; and the next 4 letters are written in opposite order and so on; and at the end Y and Z are interchanged. Which will be the fourth letter to the-right of the 13th letter?  
a) N    b) T  
c) H    d) I

**Directions for the following 4 four) items:**

Read the allowing four passages and answer the items that allow. Your answers to these items should be based on the passages only.

**PASSAGE -1**

Researchers simulated street lighting on artificial grassland plots containing pea-aphids, sap-sucking insects, at night. These were exposed to two different types of light - a white light similar to newer commercial LED

lights and an amber light similar to sodium street lamps. The low intensity amber light was shown to inhibit, rather than induce, flowering in a wild plant of the pea family which is a source of food for the pea-aphids in grasslands. The number of aphids was also significantly suppressed under the light treatment due to the limited amount of food available.

21. Which one of the following statements best reflects the most critical inference that can be made from the passage given above?
- Low intensity light has more adverse effect on the plants as compared to high intensity light.
  - Light pollution can have a permanent adverse impact on an ecosystem.
  - White light is better for the flowering of plants as compared to the light of other colours.
  - Proper intensity of light in an ecosystem is important not only for plants but for animals too.

### PASSAGE - 2

Approximately 80 percent of all flowering plant species are pollinated by animals, including birds and mammals, but the main pollinators are insects. Pollination is responsible for providing us with a wide variety of food, as well as many plant-derived medicines. At least one-third of the world's agricultural crops depend upon pollination. Bees are the most dominant taxa when it comes to pollination and they are crucial to more than four hundred crops. Pollination is an essential service that is the result of intricate relationships between plants and animals, and the reduction or loss of either affects the survival of both. Effective pollination requires resources, such as refuges of pristine natural vegetation.

22. On the basis of the passage given above, the following assumptions have been made:
- Sustainable production of India's cereal food grains is impossible without the diversity of pollinating animals.
  - Monoculture of horticultural crops hampers the survival of insects.
  - Pollinators become scarce in cultivated areas devoid of natural vegetation.
  - Diversity in insects induces diversity of plants.
- Which of the above assumptions is/are valid?
- 1 only
  - 2, 3 and 4 only
  - 1 and 2 only
  - 3 and 4 only

### PASSAGE - 3

A study conducted on the impacts of climate change over the Cauvery basin of Tamil Nadu using regional climate models showed an increasing trend for maximum and minimum temperatures, and a decrease in the number of rainy days. These climatic shifts will have an impact on the hydrological cycles in the region, lead to more run-off and less recharge', and affect the groundwater tables. Further, there has been an increase in the frequency of droughts in the State. This has driven farmers to increase dependency on groundwater resources to secure their crops.

23. Which one of the following statements best reflects the crux of the passage given above?
- Development of regional climate models helps in choosing climate-smart agricultural practices.
  - Heavy dependence on groundwater resources can be reduced by adopting dry-land cropping systems.
  - Climate changes increase the criticality of water resources while simultaneously threatening it.
  - Climate changes cause the farmers to adopt unsustainable livelihoods and risky coping strategies.

### PASSAGE - 4

Researchers were able to use stem cells to gauge the neurotoxic effects of the environmental pollutant Bisphenol A (BPA). They used a combination of biochemical and cell-based assays to examine the gene



Which one of the following is correct?

- a) Only Conclusion-I
- b) Only Conclusion-II
- c) Both Conclusion-I and Conclusion-II
- d) Neither Conclusion-I nor Conclusion-II

**Directions for the following 4 four) items:**

Read the following four passages and answer the items that follow. Your answers to these items should be based on the passages only.

**Passage -1**

India faces a challenging immediate future in energy and climate policy-making. The problems are multiple: sputtering fossil fuel production capabilities; limited access to electricity and modern cooking fuel for the poorest; rising fuel imports in an unstable global energy context; continued electricity pricing and governance challenges leading to its costly deficits or surplus supply; and not least, growing environmental contestation around land, water and air. But all is not bleak: growing energy efficiency programmes; integrated urbanisation and transport policy discussions; inroads to enhancing energy access and security; and bold renewable energy initiatives, even if not fully conceptualised, suggest the promise of transformation.

31. Which one of the following statements best reflects the critical message conveyed by the passage given above?
- a) India's energy decision-making process is ever more complex and interconnected.
  - b) India's energy and climate policy is heavily tuned to sustainable development goals.
  - c) India's energy and climate actions are not compatible with its broader social, economic and environmental goals.
  - d) India's energy decision-making process is straightforward supply-oriented and ignores the demand side.

**PASSAGE-2**

There are reports that some of the antibiotics sold in the market are fed to poultry and other livestock as growth promoters. Overusing these substances can create superbugs, pathogens that are resistant to multiple drugs and could be passed along humans. Mindful of that, some farming companies have stopped using the drugs to make chickens gain weight faster. Since Denmark banned antibiotic growth promoters in the 1990s, the major pork exporter says it is producing more pigs and the animals get fewer diseases.

32. Which one of the following statements best reflects the critical message conveyed by the passage given above?
- a) People should avoid consuming the products of animal farming.
  - b) Foods of animal origin should be replaced with foods of plant-origin.
  - c) Using antibiotics on animals should be banned.
  - d) Antibiotics should only be used to treat diseases.

**PASSAGE-3**

Policy makers and media have placed the blame for skyrocketing food prices on a variety of factors, including high fuel prices, bad weather in key food producing countries, and the diversion of land to non-food production. Increased emphasis, however, has been placed on a surge in demand for food from the most populous emerging economies. It seems highly probable that mass consumption in these countries could be well-poised to create a food crisis.



33. With reference to the above passage, the following assumptions have been made:
1. Oil producing countries are one of the reasons for high food prices.
  2. If there is a food crisis in the world in the near future, it will be in the emerging economies.
- Which of the above assumptions is/are valid?
- a) 1 only
  - b) 2 only
  - c) Both 1 and 2
  - d) Neither 1 nor 2

**PASSAGE-4**

A central message of modern development economics is the importance of income growth, by which is meant growth in Gross Domestic Product (GDP). In theory, rising GDP creates employment and investment opportunities. As incomes grow in a country where the level of GDP was once low, households, communities, and governments are increasingly able to set aside some funds for the production of things that make for a good life. Today GDP has assumed such a significant place in the development lexicon, that if someone mentions “economic growth”, we know they mean growth in GDP.

34. With reference to the above passage, the following assumptions have been made:
1. Rising GDP is essential for a country to be a developed country.
  2. Rising GDP guarantees a reasonable distribution of income to all households.
- Which of the above assumptions is/are valid?
- a) 1 only
  - b) 2 only
  - c) Both 1 and 2
  - d) Neither 1 nor 2
35. Seven books P, Q, R, S, T, U and V are placed side by side. R, Q and T have blue covers and other books have red covers. Only S and U are new books and the rest are old. P, R and S are law reports; the rest are Gazetteers. Books of old Gazetteers with blue covers are
- a) Q and R
  - b) Q and U
  - c) Q and T
  - d) T and U
36. Replace the incorrect term by the correct term in the given sequence  
3, 2, 7, 4, 13, 10, 21, 18, 31, 28, 43, 40  
where odd terms and even terms follow the same pattern.
- a) 0
  - b) 1
  - c) 3
  - d) 6
37. Following is a matrix of certain entries. The entries follow a certain trend row-wise. Choose the missing entry (?) accordingly.

7B	10A	3C
3C	9B	6A
10A	13C	?

- a) 9B
  - b) 3A
  - c) 3B
  - d) 3C
38. You are given two identical sequences in two rows:
- |              |   |   |   |    |    |      |        |
|--------------|---|---|---|----|----|------|--------|
| Sequence-I:  | 8 | 4 | 6 | 15 | 15 | 52.5 | 236.25 |
| Sequence-II: | 5 | A | B | C  | D  | E    |        |
- What is the entry in the place of C for the Sequence-II ?
- a) 2.5
  - b) 5
  - c) 9.375
  - d) 32.8125

39. A person X from a place A and another person Y from a place B set out at the same time to walk towards each other. The places are separated by a distance of 15 km. X walks with a uniform speed of 1.5 km/hr and Y walks with a uniform speed of 1 km/hr in the first hour, with a uniform speed of 1.25 km/hr in the second hour and with a uniform speed of 1.5 km/hr in the third hour and so on. Which of the following is/are correct?
1. They take 5 hours to meet.
  2. They meet midway between A and B.
- Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- a) 1 only
  - b) 2 only
  - c) Both 1 and 2
  - d) Neither 1 nor 2
40. A student appeared in 6 papers. The maximum marks are the same for each paper. His marks in these papers are in the proportion of 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10. Overall he scored 60%. In how many number of papers did he score less than 60% of the maximum marks?
- a) 2
  - b) 3
  - c) 4
  - d) 5

**Directions for the following 2 two) items:**

Read the following two passages and answer the items that follow. Your answers to these items should be based on the passages only.

**PASSAGE -1**

The best universities like Harvard and MIT, despite having the luxury of having some truly excellent teachers on their payroll, are increasingly embracing the “flipped classroom” format, where students listen to video lectures at home, and spend class time applying their knowledge, solving problems, discussing examples, etc. Professors guide that discussion and fill in wherever necessary, explaining those bits that seem to be eluding the students and throwing in advanced ideas that happen to be topical. These universities have made their video lectures available free for anyone in the world. They are also encouraging colleges and universities all over the world to integrate these online courses into their own pedagogy, picking the pieces that are appropriate for their needs and building a package around them.

41. Which one of the following statements best reflects the central idea of the passage given above?
- a) Efficacy of universities would be better in online mode of conducting classroom tuition as compared to conventional method.
  - b) Availability of higher education can be made easier and cheaper without diluting the content.
  - c) We need not invest much infrastructure related to higher education and yet develop better human and social capital.
  - d) Private sector institutions in higher education as well as coaching institutes can take advantage of this opportunity and thrive well.

**PASSAGE - 2**

Our cities are extremely vulnerable to climate change because of large concentrations of population and poor infrastructure. Moreover, population densities are increasing in them but we have not yet developed the systems to address climate change impacts. Our cities contribute to 65 per cent of the GDP, but there are not enough facilities to cater to the needs of the people. It is important to address the issues of air quality, transport, etc., that are vital to identifying sustainable solutions. We need to involve citizens in city planning and create an ecosystem that meets the needs of the people.

42. Which among the following is the most logical and rational inference that can be made from the passage given above?
- Our cities need to have well-defined administrative set-up with sufficient autonomy.
  - Ever increasing population densities is a hindrance in our efforts to achieve sustainable development.
  - To maintain and develop our cities we need to adopt sustainability related interventions.
  - Public-Private Partnership mode of development is the viable long-term solution for the infrastructure and sustainability problems of India.
43. Jay and Vijay spent an equal amount of money to buy some pens and special pencils of the same quality from the same store. If Jay bought 3 pens and 5 pencils, and Vijay bought 2 pens and 7 pencils, then which one of the following is correct?
- A pencil costs more than a pen
  - The price of a pencil is equal to that of a pen
  - The price of a pen is two times the price of a pencil
  - The price of a pen is three times the price of a pencil
44. P scored 40 marks more than Q in an examination. If Q scored 10% less marks than P, then how much did Q score?
- 360
  - 380
  - 400
  - 420
45. A person P asks one of his three friends X as to how much money he had. X replied, "If Y gives me Rs. 40, then Y will have half of as much as Z, but if Z gives me Rs. 40, then three of us will have equal amount." What is the total amount of money that X, Y and Z have?
- 360
  - 380
  - 400
  - 420
46. In a code language 'MATHEMATICS' is written as 'LBSIDNZUHDR'. How is 'CHEMISTRY' written in that code language?
- DIDLHRSSX
  - BIDNHTSSX
  - BIDLHTSSX
  - DGFLIRUQZ
47. At which one of the following times, do the hour hand and the minute hand of the clock make an angle of 180° with each other?
- At 7:00 hours
  - Between 7:00 hours and 7:05 hours
  - At 7:05 hours
  - Between 7:05 hours and 7:10 hours
48. In an objective type test of 90 questions, 5 marks are allotted for every correct answer and 2 marks are deducted for every wrong answer. After attempting all the 90 questions, a student got a total of 387 marks. What is the number of incorrect responses?
- 9
  - 13
  - 27
  - 43
49. Consider the following addition problem:  
 $3P + 4P + PP + PP = RQ2$ ; where P, Q and R are different digits.  
What is the arithmetic mean of all such possible sums?
- 102
  - 120
  - 202
  - 220





61. Which one of the following statements best reflects the central idea of the passage given above?
- The conceptions of what is right or wrong exist due to the formation of a state.
  - Unless a ruling authority decides as to what is right or wrong, no man would be morally right.
  - Man is inherently immoral and selfish in a natural state.
  - The idea of what is right or wrong is necessary for the survival of human species.

**PASSAGE - 2**

In the immediate future, we will see the increasing commodification of many new technologies - artificial intelligence and robotics, 3D manufacturing, custom made biological and pharmaceutical products, lethal autonomous weapons and driverless cars. This will pose conundrums. The moral question of how a driverless car will decide between hitting a jaywalker and swerving and damaging the car has often been debated. The answer is both simple- save the human life - and complex. At which angle should the car swerve - just enough to save the jaywalker or more than enough? If the driverless car is in Dublin, who would take the decision? The Irish Government, or the car's original code writer in California, or a software programmer in Hyderabad to whom maintenance is outsourced? If different national jurisdictions have different fine print on prioritising a human life, how will it affect insurance and investment decisions, including transnational ones?

62. Which of the following statements best reflect the rational, plausible and practical implications that can be derived from the passage given above?
- Too much globalization is not in the best interests of any country.
  - Modern technologies are increasingly blurring the economic borders.
  - Innovation and capital have impinged on the domain of the State.
  - Public policy of every country should focus on developing its own supply chains.
  - Geopolitics will have to reconcile to many ambiguities and uncertainties.
- Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- |                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| a) 1, 4 and 5 only | b) 1, 2, 3 and 4 only |
| c) 2, 3 and 5 only | d) 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5   |

**PASSAGE - 3**

The resolution of bankruptcy cases of Indian banks under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code should help bring non-performing assets (NPA) situation under some control. Despite the slow pace of resolutions by the National Company Law Tribunal, the Code can be helpful in cleaning up bank books in future credit cycles. The recapitalisation of public sector banks too can help increase the capital cushion of banks and induce them to lend more and boost economic activity. But bad debt resolution and recapitalization are only a part of the solution as they, by themselves, can do very little to rein in reckless lending that has pushed the Indian banking system to its current sorry state. Unless there are systemic reforms that address the problem of unsustainable lending, future credit cycles will continue to stress the banking system.

63. Which one of the following statements best reflects the most logical, rational and practical suggestion implied by the passage given above?
- Lending by the banks should be closely monitored and regulated by the Central Government.
  - Interest rates should be kept low so as to induce banks to lend more, promote credit growth and thereby boost economic activity.
  - Merger of many banks into a few large banks alone is the long-term solution to make them viable and prevent their bad performance.
  - Indian banking system requires long-term structural reforms as a solution for bad loans problem.

**PASSAGE - 4**

In India, the objective of macroeconomic policy is to enhance the economic welfare of the people, and anyone wing of such macro policy, or fiscal, cannot monetary independently work without active support of another.

64. Which one of the following statements best reflects the corollary to the passage given above?
- The central bank cannot work independently of the Government.
  - Government should regulate financial markets and institutions closely.
  - Market economy is not compatible with the socialist policies of the Government.
  - Financial sector reforms are required for enhancing the economic welfare of the people.

65. Consider the following Table:

Player	Runs scored in the first Innings	Balls faced in the first Innings	Runs scored in the Second Innings	Balls faced in the Second Innings
A	61	99	14	76
B	05	12	50	85
C	15	75	20	50
D	13	55	12	50

Who is the fastest run scorer in the Test Match?

- A
  - B
  - C
  - D
66. Half of the villagers of a certain village have their own houses. One-fifth of the villagers cultivate paddy. One-third of the villagers are literate. Four-fifth of the villagers are under 25 years of age. Which one of the following statements is certainly correct?
- All the villagers who have their own houses are literate.
  - Some villagers under 25 years of age are literate.
  - Only half of the villagers who cultivate paddy are literate.
  - No villager under 25 years of age has his own house.
67. Consider two Statements and a Question:  
 Statement-1 : The last day of the month is a Wednesday  
 Statement-2 : The third Saturday of the month was the seventeenth day.  
 Question: What day is the fourteenth of the given month?  
 Which one of the following is correct in respect of the Statements and the Question?
- Statement-1 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
  - Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
  - Both Statement-1 and Statement-2 are required to answer the Question
  - Neither Statement-1 alone nor Statement-2 alone is sufficient to answer the Question
68. Which day is 10th October, 2027 ?
- Sunday
  - Monday
  - Tuesday
  - Saturday
69. Consider Statements and four Conclusions given below. You have to take the Statements to be true even if they seem to be at variance from the commonly known facts. Read all Conclusions and then decide which of the given Conclusions) logically follows/follow from the Statements, disregarding the commonly known facts.  
 Statement-1: Some greens are blues.  
 Statement-2: Some blues are blacks.

Conclusion-1: Some greens are blacks.

Conclusion-2: No green is black.

Conclusion-3: All greens are blacks.

Conclusion-4: All blacks are greens.

Which one of the following is correct?

- a) Conclusion-1 and Conclusion-2 only
- b) Conclusion-2 and Conclusion-3 only
- c) Conclusion-3 and Conclusion-4 only
- d) Neither Conclusion 1 nor 2 nor 3 nor 4

70. What is the value of 'X' in the sequence 2, 7, 22, 67, 202, X, 1822 ?
- a) 603
  - b) 605
  - c) 607
  - d) 608

**Directions for the following 2 two) items:**

Read the following two passages and answer the items that follow. Your answers to these items should be based on the passages only.

**PASSAGE - 1**

Can a democracy avoid being a welfare state for long ? Why cannot mass welfare be left entirely to the markets ? There is a built-in tension between markets and democracy. Markets do not work on a one-person-one-vote principle as democracies do. What one gets out of the market place depends on one's endowments, skills, purchasing power and the forces of demand and supply. Markets reward individual initiative and skill, and may also lift many from the bottom rungs of society, but some people never get the opportunity to develop skills that markets demand; they are simply too poor and : too handicapped; or skill formation takes too long. By creating jobs, markets may be able to help even unskilled people, but capitalism has always witnessed bursts of unemployment.

71. With reference to the above passage, the following assumptions have been made:
- 1. Modern democracies rely on the market forces to enable them to be welfare states.
  - 2. Markets ensure sufficient economic growth necessary for democracies to be effective.
  - 3. Government programmes are needed for those left behind in economic growth.
- Which of the above assumptions is/are valid ?
- a) 1 and 3 only
  - b) 3 only
  - c) 2 and 3 only
  - d) 1,2 and 3

**PASSAGE - 2**

In our schools, we teach our children all that IS there to know about physics, maths and history and what-have-you. But do we teach them about the bitter caste divide that plagues the country, about the spectre of famine that stalks large parts of our land, about gender sensitivity, about the possibility of atheism as a choice, etc. ? Equally important, do we teach them to ask questions, or do we teach them only to passively receive our wisdom? From the cocooned world of school, suddenly, the adolescent finds himself/herself in the unfettered world of university. Here he/she is swept up in a turmoil of ideas, influences 'and ideologies. For someone who has been discouraged from asking questions and forming an opinion, this transition can be painful.

72. Which one of the following statements best reflects the central idea of the passage given above?
- a) School curriculum is not compatible with the expectations of children and parents.
  - b) Emphasis on academic achievements does give time for development of personality and skills.



